1. (a) $x^{2}=\left(3.1 \times 10^{4}\right)^{2}$ or $31000 \times 31000$
$=9.61 \times 10^{8}$
(b) $\frac{x}{y}=\frac{3.1 \times 10^{4}}{2.4 \times 10^{-7}}$
$=1.29 \times 10^{11}$ (3 s.f.)
Note: Award (A1) for $10^{11}$, (A1) for 1.29
2. (a) The sixth number is 22
(b) $u_{200}=2+199 \times 4$
(M1)(A1)(A1)
(A1) (C4)
$=798$
Note: Award (A1) for $a=2$ stated or used, (A1) for $d=4$ stated or used.
(c) $S_{90}=\frac{90}{2}(2 \times 2+89 \times 4)$ or $\frac{90}{2}(2+358)$
(M1)(A1)
$=16200$
(A1) (C3)
[8]
3. Note: Award (A1) for each pair of correct entries in parts (a) and (c).

A list of numbers with no set brackets is acceptable.
(a) $A \cup B=\{1,3,4,7,8,9\}$
(b) $A \cap B \cap C=\{9\}$
(c) $A^{\prime}=\{1,3,4,7,8,9\}$
$A^{\prime} \cap C=\{6,7\}$
(A1)(A1)(A1) (C3)
$\left(A^{\prime} \cap C\right) \cup B=\{3,6,7,9\}$
(A1) (C1)
(A1)
(A1)
(A1)(A1) (C4)
[8]
4.

|  | $\mathbb{N}$ | $\mathbb{R}$ | $\mathbb{Q}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 0.5 | $X$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| $\sqrt{5}$ | $X$ | $\checkmark$ | $X$ |
| -5 | $X$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |


| (A1)(A1) | (C2) |
| :--- | :--- |
| (A1)(A1) | (C2) |
| (A1)(A1) | (C2) |
| (A1)(A1) | (C2) |

[8]
5. (a) $u_{1}=59 \quad u_{2}=55$
(A1)(A1) 2
(b) $63-4 n=-13 \quad-4 n=-76 \quad n=19$
(M1)(A1) or (G2) 2
(c) $63-4 k+63-4(k+1)=34$
$-8 k=-88 \quad k=11 \quad(\mathrm{M} 1)(\mathrm{M} 1)(\mathrm{A} 1) \quad 3$
Note: Award (M1) for the terms 15 and 19.
6.
(a)

(b)

(A2)(A2)
(c)

(d)

(A2)(A2)

Note: Award (A0), (A0), (A2)ft, (A2)ft if $\cup$ and $\cap$ are consistently reversed.
7. (a)


Notes: Award (A1) for labelled sets P, Q, and R included inside a universal set.
(Label U is not essential.)
Award (A1) for central entry 10\%, (A1) for $20 \%, 20 \%, 10 \%$ in the other intersecting regions,
Award (A1) for the remaining three $10 \%$ s in $P, Q$ and $R$.
$f t$ at each stage for numerical errors, however, 10 followed by 30,30,20 then 60,50,50 receives only (A1) for the initial 10. Allow fraction or decimal notation or missing \% sign.
The $10 \%$ outside of $P, Q$, and $R$ can be omitted.
Note: For (b) to (d) ft from the candidate's diagram, but not if the answer is negative or (strictly) greater than 100\%

| (b) $50 \%$ read exactly two magazines | (A1) | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (c) $60 \%$ read at least two magazines | (A1) | 1 |

(d) $10 \%$ do not read any magazines
(A1) 1
8. (a) $0.001673 \times 1000=1.673 \mathrm{ml}$
(M1)(A1)
$=2 \mathrm{ml}$ (nearest whole number) or 2.0 ml
Note: Award (M0)(A0) if candidate divides by 1000. The final (A1) ft can be awarded for an answer of 0 ml but not for $2 \times$ $10^{-6}$.
(b) $\quad$ Energy $=\frac{1}{2} \times 351223 \times 176.334^{2}$
$=5460407707$
= 5
$=5460410000\left(=5.46041 \times 10^{9}\right)$ joules
(A1) (C3)
(c) Units are $\mathrm{kg} \mathrm{ms}^{-1}$ or equivalent
Note: Award (A1) for any pair correctly presented, (A2) for all 3.
(A1)(A1) (C2)

